

一、解釋名詞 (48%) (請選答六題,多答者不計分)(每小題 8 分)

- a. Bioinformatics
- b. Population
- c. Niche
- d. Ecosystem
- e. Liebig' s law of the minimum
- f. Microhabitat
- g. Evolution
- h. Islandization

二、請問 Barbara McClintock 是何許人？在生物學研究上有甚麼貢獻？ (20%)

三、請就你所知詳細說明有關生物多樣性(biodiversity) 的意義、內容、重要性和測定(含表示) 的方法等。(32%)

I. Explain the following terms: (4 points for each term)

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. El-Nino | 2. Meiofauna |
| 3. Sr:Ca ratio in otolith | 4. Zonxanthellae |
| 5. Bathypelagic zone | 6. Sublittoral province |
| 7. Deep-scattering layer | 8. Hydrothermal vent |
| 9. Nekton | 10. Epiphytes |

II. Give the general characteristics of estuaries. (10 points)

III. What are the characteristics of the oceanic Kuroshio current (15 points)

IV. In term of taxonomy, what are seagrass? What are the special adaptations of these plants? (15 points)

V. Describe the life cycles and the sporophytes and gametophytes of the green-algae *Ulva* and the brown algae *Laminaria*. (10 points)

VI. Describe the biogeochemical cycling of phosphorus in the ocean. (10 points)

10% (1) 舉例說明何謂海洋化學，何謂化學海洋學？

20% (2) 舉十例說明海洋中微量元素濃度變動之原因。

20% (3) 舉二例說明放射性元素在海洋研究上的用途，以及使用該方法時所需作的假設。

20% (4) 何謂位溫 (potential temperature)？其在海洋研究上扮演何種角色？為什麼？

15% (5) 為何海水的比熱如此之高？海水之高比熱有何重要性？(15%)

15% (6) 何謂 JOGFS, IMBER, KEEP, LOICZ, IGBP.



94 學年博士班招生
考試試題